Continuing a 10 year practice, in May 2008 the King County Sheriff's Office initiated a citizen survey to identify the priorities and concerns of residents living in our contract cities and unincorporated King County. The sample consisted of 100 residents from each of the contract cities, as well as an evenly distributed representation of Unincorporated King County. The total completed sample size was 2000.

Here's a summary of what our citizens had to say:

## SAFETY

- $90 \%$ of residents said they feel safe walking alone in their communities. Residents living outside Southwest King County reported the highest feelings of personal safety in their communities.
- When asked what more the KCSO could do for residents, $38 \%$ said they would like the King County Sheriff's Office to add "more patrols" which is consistent with the 2004 citizen survey results.
- $79 \%$ of residents said they would feel less safe if budget cuts were implemented and jobs were lost in order to balance the King County budget.


## CUSTOMER SERVICE \& EFFECTIVENESS

- KCSO deputies were praised for being courteous, fair, respectful and objective.
- $57 \%$ of residents who had contact with their local police thought they were very effective or effective in solving their problem.


## PRIORITIES

- $35 \%$ of residents said drug use was a top concern. Residential burglary and vandalism were mentioned next as the crimes residents most often worried about. Empirical evidence has shown that property crimes and drug use are often interconnected.
- $92 \%$ of survey respondents said maintaining school safety and violence prevention programs was either "important" or "very important" to addressing crime in their communities. The next two most important programs were conducting specialized investigations and having cops on the streets 24 hours a day.
- KCSO can educate the public to prevent personal property crimes as well as auto thefts. Without instilling a sense of fear, KCSO should remind the public to be vigilant about common sense precautions such as shutting their windows and locking their cars. Support for local partnerships, like block watch and educational outreach, will allow KCSO to focus their attention on specialized investigations, gangs, and capturing violent felons.


## CHARTER

- The vast majority of citizens (69\%) want the King County Sheriff to remain an elected post. This current preference allows the citizens a voice in choosing their elected officials and confirms that they would like to maintain an appropriate balance of power.
- Over 60\% of survey respondents also said they support authorizing the King County Sheriff to bargain with her own employees over workplace issues. This proposal was particularly popular among younger men, those who think police services in their area are "Excellent" and those who perceive King County to have been financially irresponsible in recent years.


## BUDGET

- $41 \%$ of residents characterized King County as being "responsible" with public projects and taxpayer dollars in recent years and 53\% said King County has been irresponsible.
- With the value of homes declining and increasing economic instability, $40 \%$ said they would vote for either a property tax or a sales tax increase and $56 \%$ said no tax increase was acceptable to them. Only $4 \%$ were undecided.
- In the face of budget cuts, $78 \%$ of residents said implementing KCSO's culture reform programs, such as those recommended by the Blue Ribbon Panel, were either "important" or "very important" to fund.
- Even given the likelihood that the county budget deficit would grow without stable funding in place, $48 \%$ of respondents still said we should "wait and see" before placing a measure before the voters while $42 \%$ said they would like to vote on something soon.

This year we also asked our employees to provide feedback. We set up an account through Survey Monkey and invited all of our employees to participate. One notification went out through a GIB on May 21 ${ }^{\text {st }}$, and a reminder message was sent from the Sheriff on May $29^{\text {th }}$.

We wanted to know how you would respond to each question in two ways: 1) what do you think our citizens will say about our service; and 2) what would you say if you are, or hypothetically were, a King County resident. A total of 312 employees, commissioned and non-commissioned, responded. When we put that information side-by-side with the response from the citizens, the results are very informative:

## EMPLOYEE/CITIZEN COMPARISON:

How safe would you feel walking alone in your neighborhood? Would you say $\qquad$ ?

|  | What <br> would a <br> citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> Citizen <br> Response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Very safe | $10.3 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Safe | $55.1 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Neither safe or unsafe | $23.7 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Unsafe, or | $9.3 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Very unsafe | $0.0 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Don't know | $1.6 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $1 \%$ |



How effective do you think the police were in solving your problem? Were they ?

|  | What would a Citizen <br> Say | What is your <br> opinion | Actual Citizen <br> response |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very effective | $3.2 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ |
| Effective | $35.6 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |
| Partially effective | $48.7 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |
| Innefective | $7.7 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| Don't know | $4.8 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ |



In the next questions, we would like you to give us your opinion about your community's police service. For each statement I read, please tell me if you agree or disagree. "Police in your community $\qquad$ ." Do you agree or disagree?

## What would a citizen say

|  | Agree | Disagree | Undecided/Don't Know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Are usually fair |  |  |  |
| Are usually courteous | 253 | 28 | 19 30 |
| Are usually honest and ethical | 254 | 22 | 33 |
| Show concern when asked questions | 192 | 50 | 68 |
| Treat all people equally | 173 | 70 | 66 |
| Are usually intimidating | 122 | 123 | 66 |
| Are the only people in your community who can control crime | 116 | 143 | 50 |

## What is your Opinion

|  | Agree | Disagree | Undecided/Don't Know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Are usually fair | 288 | 0 | 2 |
| Are usually courteous | 272 | 21 | 19 |
| Are usually honest and ethical | 291 | 5 | 13 |
| Show concern when asked questions | 224 | 37 | 49 |
| Treat all people equally | 222 | 37 | 51 |
| Are usually intimidating | 95 | 170 | 188 |
| Are the only people in your community who can control crime | 83 | 205 | 354 |

## Actual citizen response

|  | Agree |  |  | Disagree |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | | Undecided/Don't |
| :--- |
| Know |



Next, we would like to know how concerned you are about a variety of problems in your community. First, please tell me about the top three areas of crime that you perceive to be a problem or that are of the most concern to you.
(Top 5 most frequent responses listed below)

| What would a citizen say | What is your opinion | Actual citizen response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Traffic | Lack of police force | Drug use |
| Residential burglary | Drug use | Residential burglary |
| Drug use | Residential burglary | Vandalism |
| Breaking and entering | Identity theft | Auto theft |
| Identity theft | Auto theft | Breaking/entering or home <br> intrusion |

What one thing should police do more of?
What would a citizen say?
Examples include: traffic control/enforcement; patrol neighborhoods; be more visible; community policing*

What is your opinion?
Examples include hiring additional staff combined with support/training, community policing, and increased patrols*

Actual Citizen Response:

| More patrols, be more visible | $38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| No concerns, police are doing well | $12 \%$ |
| Organize, be involved in the community | $8 \%$ |
| Traffic enforcement | $7 \%$ |
| Hire more police | $4 \%$ |
| Public education | $4 \%$ |
| Respond more quickly to alarms, complaints | $4 \%$ |
| Communicate with the public | $3 \%$ |
| Be more courteous, fair, etc. | $2 \%$ |
| Others | $3 \%$ |
| Can't think of anything | $15 \%$ |

*All employee responses and suggestions were made available to the Sheriff and Chiefs
In general, what is your feeling about police services in your area? Would you say
$\qquad$
?

|  | What would <br> a citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> Citizen <br> Response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Exellent | $3.8 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |
| Good | $39.7 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ |
| Satisfactory | $44.2 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ |
| Unsatisfactory | $9.3 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| Or poor | $1.3 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| Don't know | $1.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ |



As you may know, the King County Sheriff's Office oversees a department of 1,100 employees and covers public safety in a county than spans over 2,100 square miles. There is now a proposal to the King County Charter to have the Sheriff appointed by the King County Executive. Do you think we should (ROTATE): elect or appoint our Sheriff?

|  | What <br> would a <br> citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Elect | $79.8 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ |
| Appoint | $7.1 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| Don't know | $13.1 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ |



Currently, the County Executive—not the Sheriff—bargains with the deputies union over salaries, benefits, and working conditions. Sheriff Sue Rahr has asked for the sole authority to bargain on issues related to working conditions while allowing the County Executive to maintain his authority to bargain salaries and benefits with the deputies.

What do you think about this proposal? Do you support or oppose allowing the Sheriff to take a lead role in bargaining with her employees over workplace issues?

|  | What <br> would a <br> citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Support | $48.7 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ |
| Oppose | $17.6 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| Don't know | $33.7 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |



You may know now that many budget experts from the county are predicting a 2008 and 2009 budget cut of $\$ 10$ million dollars within the Sheriff's Office due to rising costs and declining revenue growth. The Sheriff must make decisions about how to use her officers and other resources so please tell me how important the following things are to address crime in your community. How important do you think $\qquad$ is?
(Top 5 most frequent responses listed below)

| What would a citizen say | What is your opinion | Actual citizen response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Having cops on the streets 24 <br> hours a day | Having cops on the streets 24 <br> hours a day | School safety and violence <br> prevention |
| Improving response times | Conducting specialized <br> investigations into fraud, <br> computers, organized crime or <br> drugs | Improving response times |
| School safety and violence <br> prevention | Having enough jail slots for <br> criminals | Conducting specialized <br> investigations into fraud, <br> computers, organized crime or <br> drugs |
| Having enough jail slots for <br> criminals | Improving response times | Having cops on the streets 24 <br> hours a day |
| Increasing traffic enforcement | School safety and violence <br> prevention | Having enough jail slots for <br> criminals |
|  | A gang unit |  |

Budget cuts may eliminate culture reforms in the Sheriff's Office such as more sergeant supervision, deputy training, and early warning systems for employee behavior issues. How important do you think it is to fund these programs even in a budget crisis? Is it $\qquad$ ?

|  | What <br> would a <br> citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Very important | $31.7 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ |
| Somewhat important | $43.3 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ |
| Not very important | $18.6 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| Or not important at <br> all | $1.3 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| Don't know | $5.1 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |



If a $\$ 10$ million dollar budget cut is necessary by the end of 2009 and more than 100 police officers as well as public defenders, jail workers, and court employees lost their jobs in order to balance the county budget, would you feel more or less safe in your neighborhood?

|  | What <br> would a <br> citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Much more safe | $0.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| Somewhat more safe | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ |
| Somewhat less safe | $26.9 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ |
| Much less safe | $69.2 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ |
| Don't know | $3.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |



As an alternative, the County Council could propose a stable source of funding for criminal justice that would maintain these jobs and programs we've been discussing. Would you prefer to fund criminal justice with a levy involving $\qquad$ or are neither of these funding options acceptable to you?

|  | What <br> would a <br> citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A property tax <br> increase | $13.5 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |
| A sales tax increase | $23.4 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| Neither option is <br> acceptable | $53.8 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ |
| Don't know | $9.3 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ |



Many citizens are concerned about the economy right now and wary of raising taxes on working families. However, public safety remains a very important issue around the county. Do you think we should $\qquad$ ? A. Vote on a ballot measure as soon as possible so stable funding is in place and cuts to the Sheriff's Office are avoided OR B. Wait for the economy to improve before we decide if cuts are really necessary even if that means widening our county budget deficit.

|  | What <br> would a <br> citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Answer Options | $45.2 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ |
| Vote (or Leaning towards vote) | $72.8 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ |
| Wait and See (or leaning towards wait and see) | $8.0 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ |
| Don't know |  |  |  |



How responsible do you think local and King County elected officials and policy makers have been in managing public projects and taxpayer dollars in recent years? Have they been
$\qquad$
?.

|  | What would <br> a citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Very responsible | $1.6 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ |
| Somewhat responsible | $17.3 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ |
| Somewhat irresponsible | $39.4 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ |
| Or very irresponsible | $36.2 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |
| Don't know | $5.4 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ |



Rather than raising taxes to maintain current police staffing levels in King County, would you rather see an across-the-board cut in all areas of the criminal justice system-including the public defender's office, the prosecutor's office, the court's and the jails?

|  | What would <br> a citizen say | What is <br> your <br> opinion | Actual <br> citizen <br> response |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | $24.4 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ |
| No | $59.3 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ |
| Don't know | $16.3 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ |



Sheriff's Office employee sample demographics:

| How many years have you worked for the Sheriff's Office? |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Answer Options | Response Percent | Response Count |
| 2 years or less | $10.6 \%$ | 33 |
| $3-5$ years | $9.9 \%$ | 31 |
| $6-10$ year | $18.3 \%$ | 57 |
| $11-15$ years | $12.2 \%$ | 38 |
| More than 15 years | $49.0 \%$ | 153 |
|  | answered question |  |
|  | skjpped question |  |

Are you a commissioned or non-commissioned empolyee?

| Are you a commissioned or non-commissioned empolyee? |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Answer Options | Response Percent | Response Count |
| Commissioned | $73.6 \%$ | 226 |
| Non-commissioned | $26.4 \%$ | 81 |
|  | answered question | 307 |
| skjpped question | 5 |  |

If you are commissioned, what is your rank?

| If you are commissioned, what is your rank? |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response Percent | Response Count |
| Deputy | $63.6 \%$ | 143 |
| Sergeant | $19.1 \%$ | 43 |
| Captain | $4.0 \%$ | 9 |
| Other | $13.3 \%$ | 30 |
|  | answered question | 225 |
|  | skjpped question | $\mathbf{8 7}$ |

