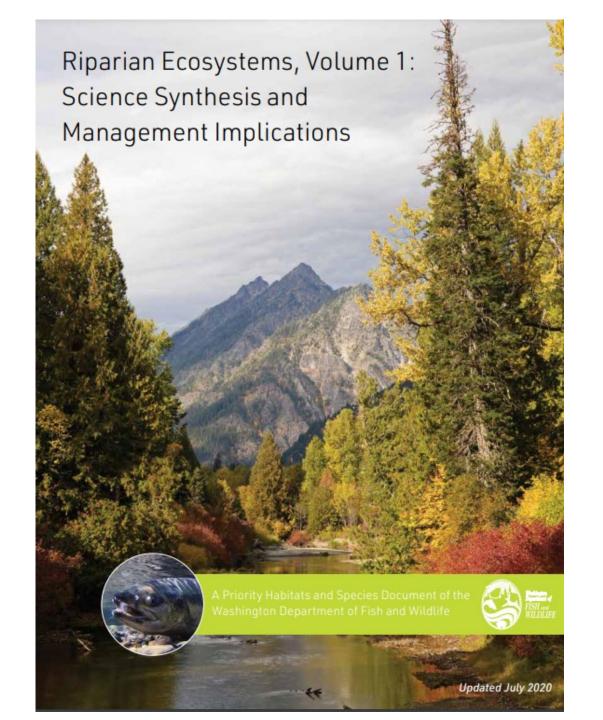
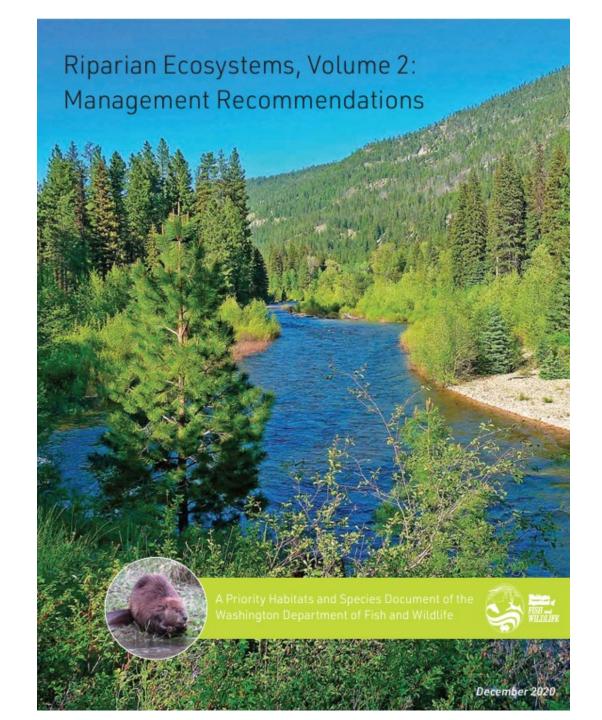
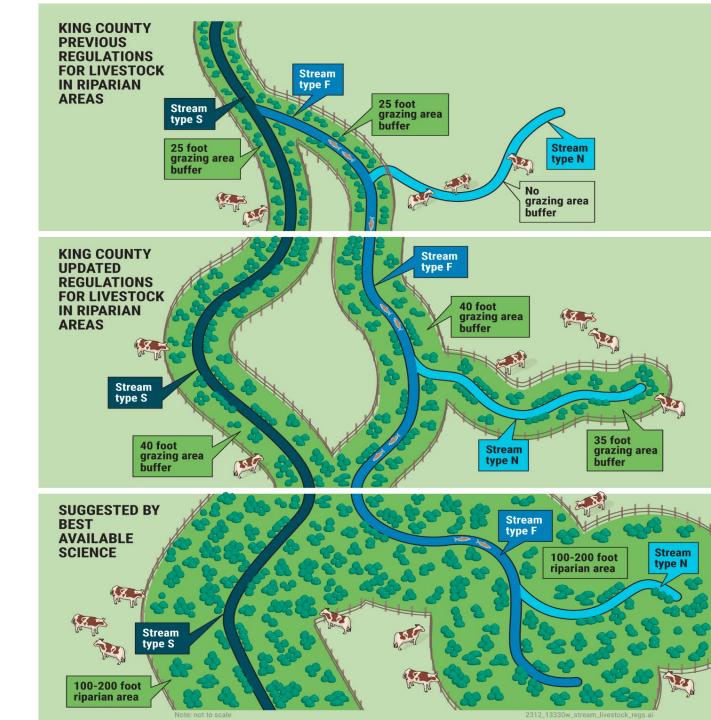
Updates on Best Available Science (BAS) and the Livestock Management Ordinance (LMO)







"Water quality was recently evaluated for a limited number of agricultural streams and showed that water quality in these streams is more degraded than streams associated with other land uses (King County 2023b). This higher degradation is associated with higher nutrients and fecal coliform concentrations."



Current Grazing Area Buffer Setbacks and WA Department of Fish and Wildlife BAS Recommendation

Critical Area Type	Grazing Area Buffer Width (ft)				
	Current Requirement With Farm Plan or Existing Mature Vegetation	Current Requirement Without Farm Plan	WDFW BAS Recommendation		
Shoreline (S) or Fish Bearing (F) Aquatic Area and Category I, II or III Wetlands	25 ¹	50	200		
Non-fish Bearing (N) and	0^2	0^2	100 -200		
Category IV Wetlands	-	-	40 - 50		
Other (O)	0^{2}	0^{2}	100 - 200		

¹Livestock Management Ordinance offers pathway for smaller buffer if mutually agreed upon by King Conservation District and King County

²Manure can't accumulate within 10 feet

Current and Proposed Grazing Area Buffer Widths with and without a Farm Conservation Plan

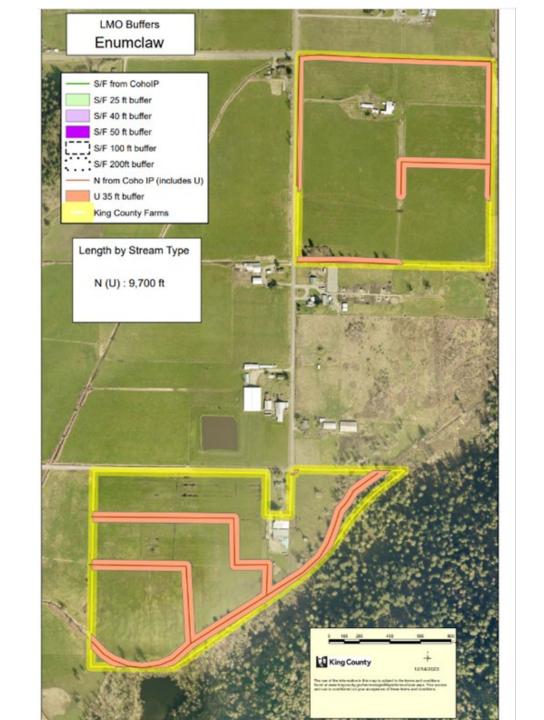
	Grazing Area Buffer Width (ft)				
Aquatic Area Type	With Approved Farm Plan (achieve diverse, mature vegetation)		Without Approved Farm Plan		
	Current	Proposed	Current	Proposed	
Shoreline (S) or Fish Bearing (F) Aquatic Area and Category I, II or III Wetlands	25	40	50	50	
Non-fish Bearing (N)	0	35*	0	50	
Category IV Wetland	-	20	-	25	
Other (O)	0	0	0	0	

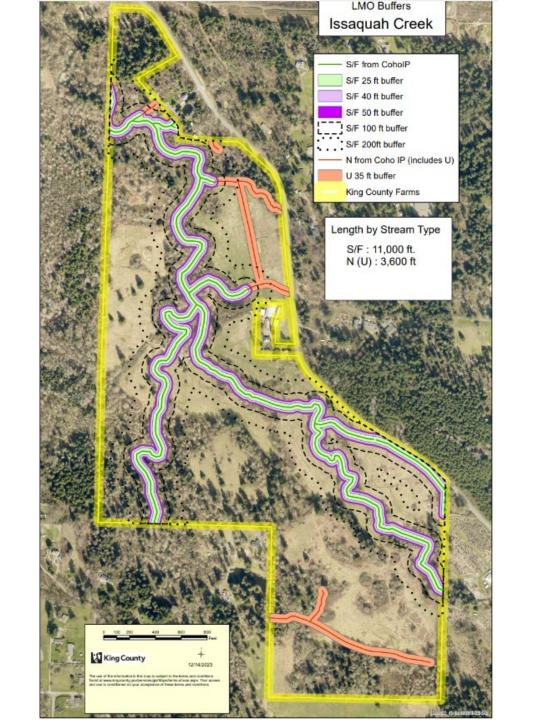
^{*} Would require some form of exclusion, likely fencing

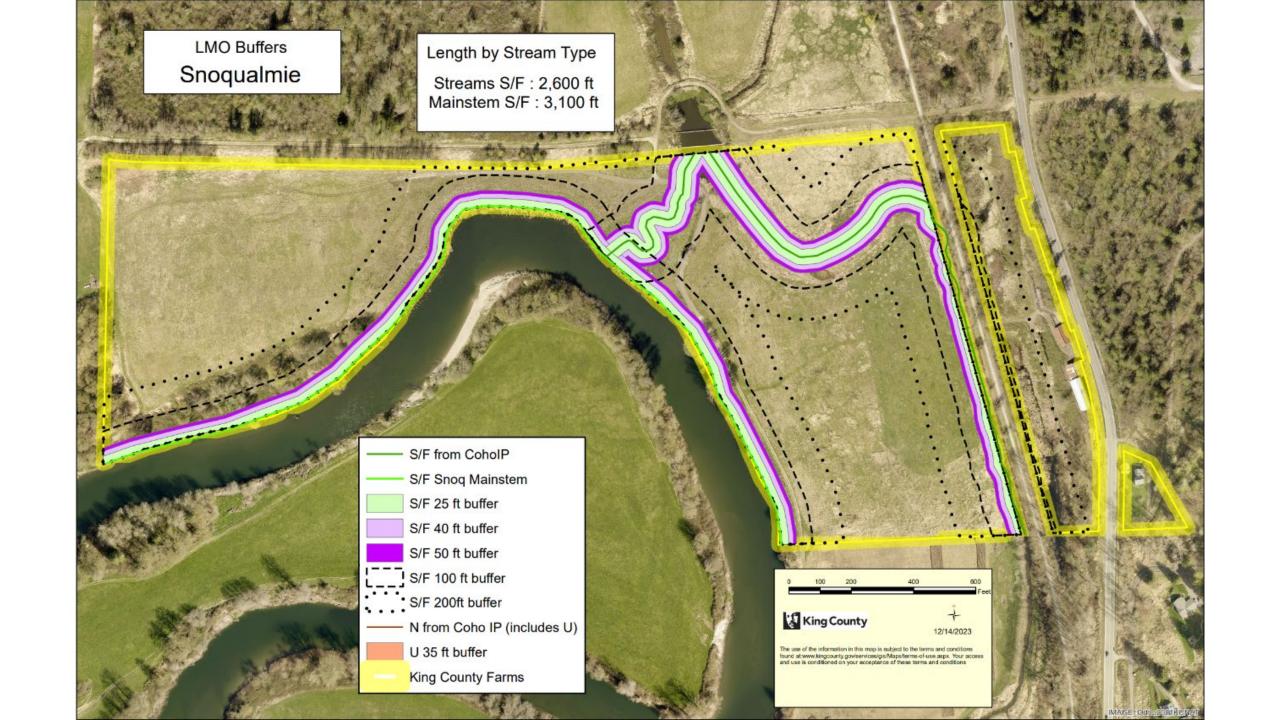
Hypothetical assessment of potential impacts

- Selected four King County-owned farms
- Used existing waterway classifications; likely that not all waterways are typed correctly
- Overlaid 25-, 40-, 50-, 100-, and 200-foot buffers on Type S and F waterways
- Overlaid 35- foot buffers on Type N waterways
- Two farms with only Type N waterways, one farm with a complex of Type F and N waterways, one farm, with Type S and F waterways









Requirements to establish and maintain buffers:

Fence buffers to exclude livestock

Management within buffer

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