

## COVID-19 Fact Sheet for Families

Dear Parent/Guardian,

You are receiving this Fact Sheet because:

There has been a confirmed case of COVID-19 at [NAME OF CHILD CARE or EARLY LEARNING PROGRAM]. After investigation, it has been determined that **your child is not a close contact** of the confirmed case. The purpose of this fact sheet is to notify you of the situation and remind everyone of prevention measures.

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### What is novel coronavirus (COVID-19)? Who is at risk for severe illness?

Novel coronavirus (COVID-19) is a new virus strain spreading from person-to-person. The virus usually causes mild illness, but it can sometimes cause severe illness and pneumonia. Among adults, the risk for severe illness from COVID-19 increases with age, with older adults at highest risk. People of any age with the following conditions are at increased risk of severe illness from COVID-19:

- Cancer
- Chronic kidney disease
- COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease)
- Immunocompromised state (weakened immune system) from solid organ transplant
- Obesity (body mass index [BMI] of 30 or higher)
- Serious heart conditions, such as heart failure, coronary artery disease, or cardiomyopathies
- Sickle cell disease
- Type 2 diabetes mellitus

More information about who is at increased risk for severe illness and other people who need to take extra precautions can be found on the [CDC website](#).

Children are not currently a high-risk group for serious illness from this virus. There have been a few cases of multi-system inflammatory syndrome in children (MIS-C), a rare complication of COVID-19 in children. Children with certain health conditions, such as heart disease, asthma or weakened immune systems may be at higher risk.

### What are the common symptoms of COVID-19?

Most coronavirus illnesses are mild with fever and cough. Adults and children with COVID-19 have reported the following symptoms or combinations of symptoms. These may appear 2 – 14 days after exposure to the virus:

- Fever of 100.4°F or 38°C or higher
- Cough
- Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing
- Chills
- Fatigue
- Muscle pain or body aches
- Headache
- New loss of taste or smell
- Sore throat
- Congestion or runny nose
- Nausea or vomiting
- Diarrhea

This list does not include all possible symptoms. Please talk to your medical provider for any other symptoms that are severe or concerning to you. Children with COVID-19 usually have milder symptoms. To learn more about COVID-19 symptoms, visit the [Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website](#).

### How is COVID-19 spread?

COVID-19 is thought to spread most commonly through close contact from person-to-person. Close contact means being within 6 feet (2 meters) of someone with COVID-19 for a combined total of 15 minutes or more within a 24-hour period. When an infected person coughs, sneezes, or talks close to other people, droplets can enter the mouths of people nearby or be inhaled into their lungs. This how the virus easily spreads from one person to another.

- There is also evidence that under certain conditions, people with COVID-19 seem to have infected others who were more than 6 feet away. These transmissions occurred within enclosed spaces that had inadequate ventilation.
- COVID-19 may also be spread when a person touches a surface that has the virus on it and then touches their ownmouth, eyes, or nose. This is not thought to be a common way the virus spreads.
- Some people who never have symptoms can also spread the virus.

### How can I protect myself and my family from COVID-19?

The best ways to protect yourself and your family are to:

- Get a COVID-19 vaccine when it is available to you and your family members.
- When outside your home, practice physical distancing by staying at least 6 feet (2 meters) away from others.
- Avoid group gatherings and poorly ventilated indoor spaces
- Wear a snug-fitting cloth face covering that covers your nose and mouth when you are in a public place, including outdoors if you cannot stay at least 6 feet (2 meters) away from others.
- Wash hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds. If not available, use hand sanitizer (60% alcohol or greater). Do not use sanitizer on children under age two.
- Avoid contact with people who are sick. Stay home when you are sick and avoid close contact with others.
- Check [CDC's Travel Alerts](#) and tips for COVID-19 if you or your family are traveling within the United States or overseas.

### What should I do if someone in my family develops symptoms of COVID-19 or has confirmed COVID-19?

- Anyone who is sick should stay home.
- If you or someone in your family has symptoms of COVID-19, call your medical provider to get tested or go to a **free testing site** ([www.kingcounty.gov/covid/testing](http://www.kingcounty.gov/covid/testing)).
- Anyone who develops symptoms or has confirmed COVID-19 should remain at home and away from others. Learn more at [www.kingcounty.gov/depts/health/covid-19/care](http://www.kingcounty.gov/depts/health/covid-19/care).
- Tell your child care or early learning program if you or someone in your household tests positive for COVID-19.
- Household members who **have not been fully vaccinated** will need to follow [Public Health quarantine guidelines](#) after having close contact with someone who has COVID-19.
- Household members who **have been fully vaccinated** and had close contact with someone who has COVID-19 do not need to quarantine or be tested, but they should watch for symptoms for 14 days. If they develop symptoms, they should call their health care provider.

### How do I find a COVID-19 testing location nearby?

- For a list of locations that provide free COVID-19 testing, regardless of immigration or insurance status, visit: [www.kingcounty.gov/covid/testing](http://www.kingcounty.gov/covid/testing).
- Call King County's COVID-19 Call Center between 8AM – 7PM at 206-477-3977. They can help you find a testing site. Interpreters are available.

*This document was updated on May 4, 2021. It has been adapted from the Seattle & King County Child Care Health Program website by your child care or early learning program. It is for information only and is not meant as a substitute for consultation with your medical provider. This document may be updated as we learn more about this novel virus. Please see [www.kingcounty.gov/covid](http://www.kingcounty.gov/covid) for updates and other COVID-19 information.*