# **ATTACHMENT 11 - Roadside Ditch Conveyance** Calculations, David Evans and Associates, Inc.



# MEMORANDUM

Date:	April 4, 2019, Updated May 26, 2020
То:	Felixberto Palisoc, Cong Ly (WSDOT), Duffy McColloch (WSDOT)
From:	Rick Tomkins, PE (DEA)
RE:	Roadside Ditch Conveyance Calculations Lakeside Industries - SR 169 Improvements near MP 19.90
Job No.	LKSD0000-0002
cc:	Karen Deal (Lakeside Industries)

This memorandum is written in response to WSDOT comments received via email on 3/18/19 related to Lakeside Industries' proposed improvements along SR 169. This memorandum has been updated (red text) to incorporate proposed post-permit approval revisions (elimination of Type 2 catch basin, incorporation of 3-sided bridge at existing culvert ends to facilitate pavement widening).

## **Background**

Lakeside Industries is proposing to construct a new asphalt production facility on their property which lies on the south side of SR 169 near MP 19.90. To facilitate truck traffic entering/leaving the property, an acceleration/declaration lane is proposed along the Lakeside frontage. To accommodate the new lane, the existing shoulder will be widened and improved, and the adjacent roadside drainage ditch will be shifted south.

In addition to draining the south side of the highway, the roadside ditch and two cross-culverts comprise the stormwater receiving system for the Lakeside property. The culverts discharge indirectly to the Cedar River, which lies north of the highway. With development, runoff generated by Lakeside's proposed development will be collected, treated, and fully infiltrated onsite (reducing flows to the cross culverts). Runoff from the added impervious surface area within the right-of-way (due to widening) is also proposed to be directed into / mitigated by the onsite Lakeside facilities. The only proposed impacts to WSDOT facilities are: 1) the insertion of two 3-sided bridges spanning the inlets of both cross culverts to accommodate the additional road width needed for the acceleration/deceleration lane, and 2) relocation / replacement of an existing driveway culvert to accommodate a new Lakeside site entrance.

Segments of 5' wide and 10' wide WSDOT drainage easements exist along portions of the Lakeside frontage. With development, Lakeside will extend/append to the easements, where required, to contain the relocated ditch, culverts, and new guardrail. Maintenance responsibilities will be defined within the easement agreement, as directed by WSDOT.

The following summarizes technical analysis demonstrating that the relocated ditch has sufficient capacity to convey tributary storm flow:

### **Ditch Conveyance Calculations**

Ditch performance was analyzed using several representative cross-sections. Water surface elevations associated with 10-year and 100-year storm flows tributary to each section were compared to the calculated ditch capacity at each section (the capacity of the ditch based on the maximum water surface being below adjacent road subgrade).

*MGSFlood* software was used to estimate peak 10-year and 100-year flows per acre of pervious and impervious surface at the project location. Modeling gave the following results:

**10-Year Flow** Impervious Area: 0.591 cfs/ac Pervious Area: 0.265 cfs/ac **100-Year Flow** Impervious Area: 1.057 cfs/ac Pervious Area: 0.586 cfs/ac

The *MGSFlood* documentation is attached at the end of this memo.

The pervious and impervious areas tributary to each cross-section were then delineated using AutoCAD and the above results were used to calculate the 10-year tributary flow ( $Q_{10}$ ) and the 100-year tributary flow ( $Q_{100}$ ). The tributary areas and representative ditch cross-sections can be seen on the Roadside Ditch Hydrology Exhibit attached at the end of this memo.

Manning's equations for open channel flow and pipe flow were used to determine the capacity of the ditch cross-sections (and in-line culvert). A Manning's Roughness Coefficient of n = 0.09 was used for the open channel flow calculations (n=0.012 was used for the culvert). This was based on *Section IV* in *Appendix 4A Figure 4A-3* of the 2019 WSDOT Hydraulics Manual.

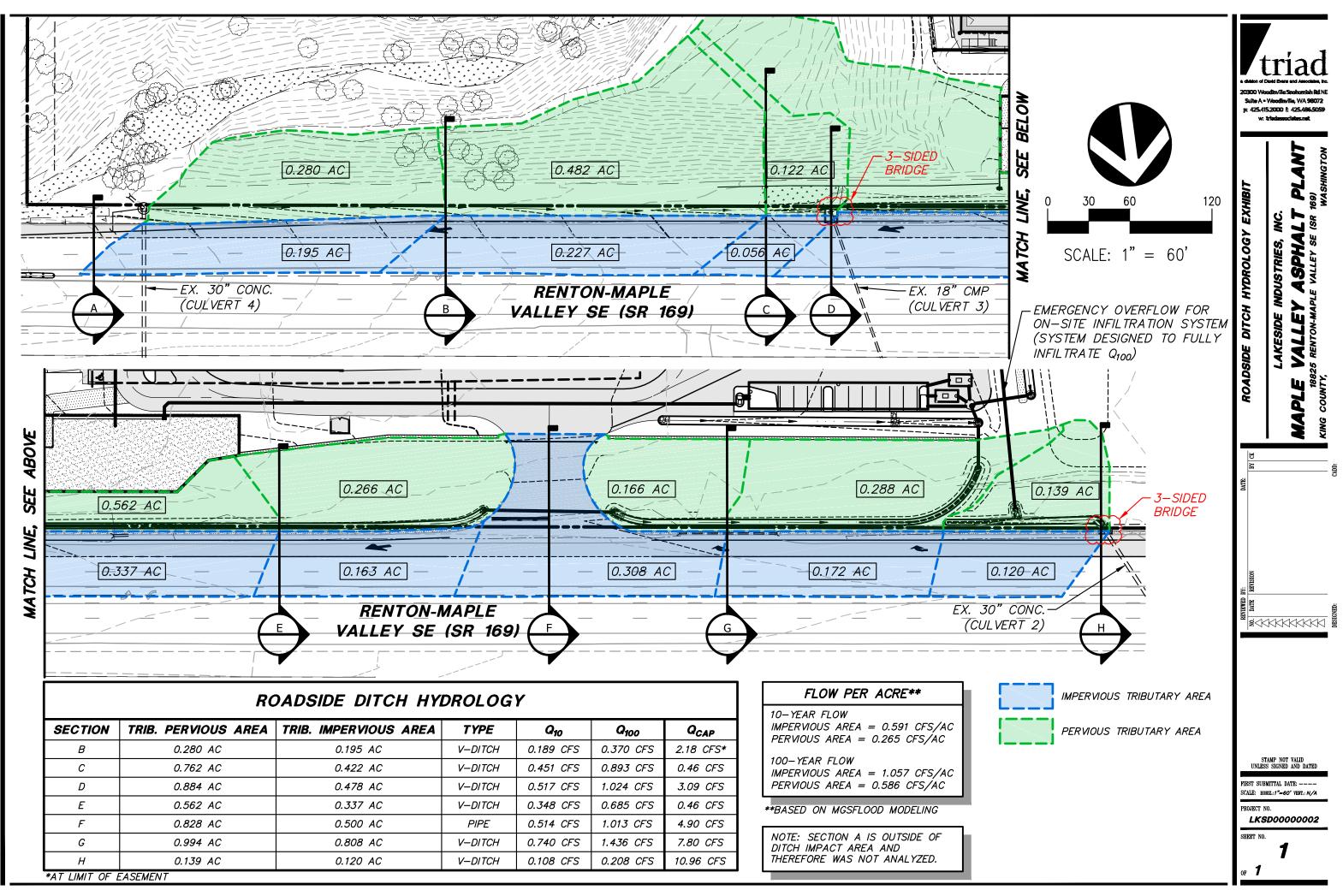
The capacity of each ditch cross-section ( $Q_{CAP}$ ) was determined based on the distance between the bottom elevation of the adjacent pavement subgrade and the ditch invert, the side slopes, and the longitudinal slope. A conservative longitudinal slope of 0.5% was used for each cross-section, with side slopes ranging from 4:1 to 2:1. The ditch capacity calculations at each section, along with section profiles, are attached at the end of this memo.

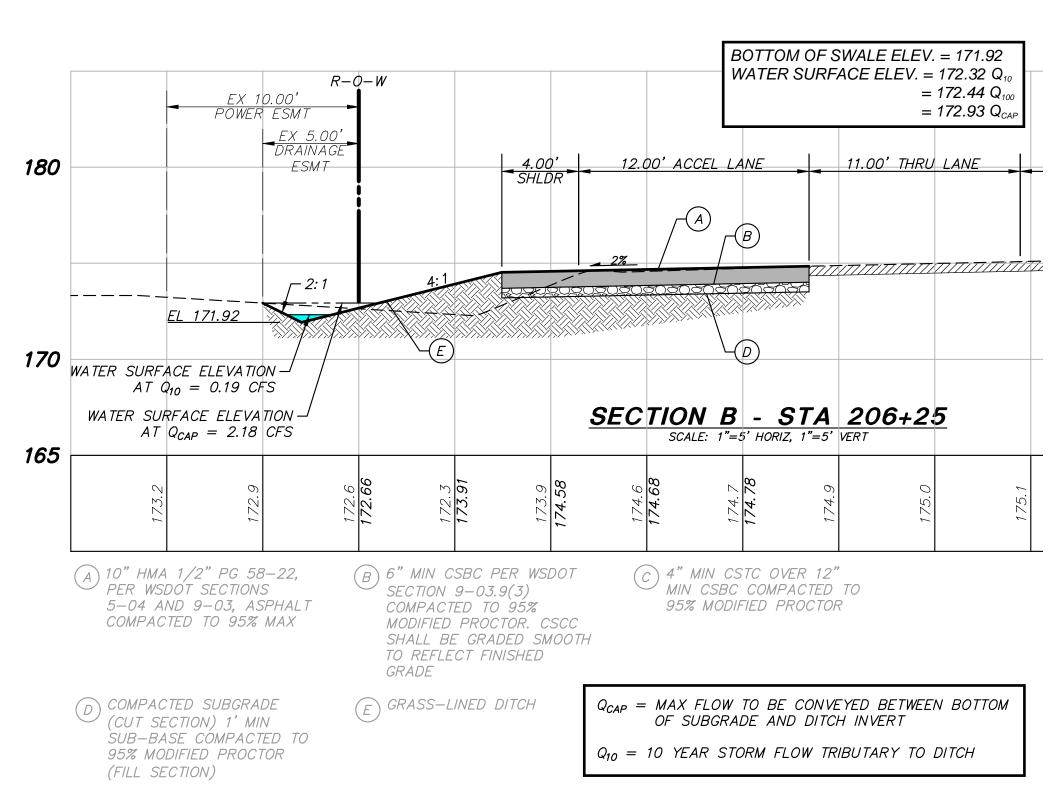
Section	Cross-Section	<b>Q</b> 10 (cfs)	Q <sub>100</sub> (cfs)	Q <sub>CAP</sub> (cfs)	WS Elev @ Q <sub>10</sub>	Bottom of Subgrade Elev
В	V-Ditch	0.19	0.37	2.18	172.32	172.93
С	V-Ditch	0.45	0.89	0.46	166.72	166.73
D	V-Ditch	0.52	1.02	3.09	165.12	165.79
E	V-Ditch	0.35	0.69	0.46	163.63	163.69
F	Pipe	0.50	1.01	4.90	162.62	162.84
G	V-Ditch	0.81	1.44	7.80	161.16	162.29
н	V-Ditch	0.11	0.21	10.96	159.52	161.31

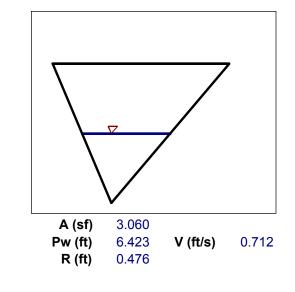
Below is a summary of the capacity of the ditch/pipe at each section.

#### **Conclusion**

The proposed roadside ditch relocation will not result in any deficiency in conveyance capacity. As demonstrated in the summary table above, each representative cross-section of the proposed ditch has adequate capacity to convey tributary 10-year storm flows without allowing the water surface elevation within the ditch to rise to the point where adjacent pavement subgrade would become saturated.



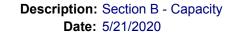




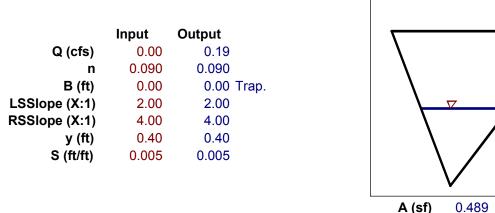
	Input	Output
Q (cfs)	0.00	2.18
n	0.090	0.090
B (ft)	0.00	0.00 Trap
LSSlope (X:1)	2.00	2.00
RSSlope (X:1)	4.00	4.00
y (ft)	1.01	1.01
S (ft/ft)	0.005	0.005

**Job:** LKSD0000-0002

By: TJW



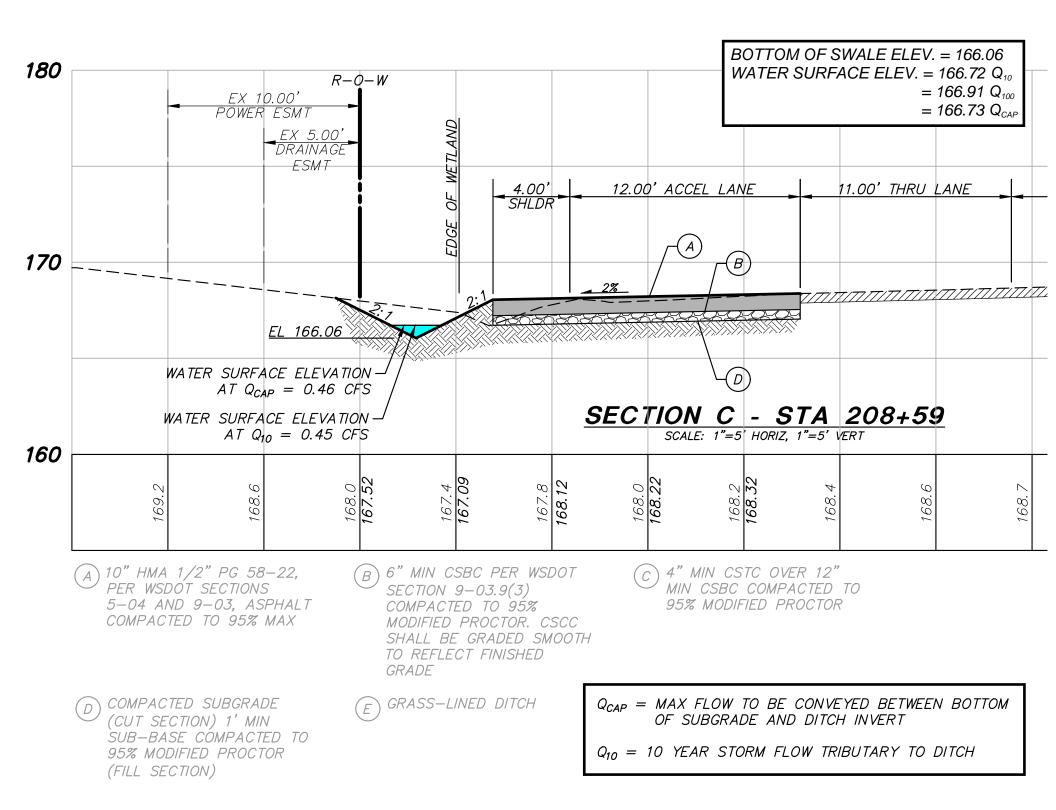
Section B - 10yr

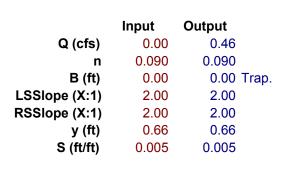


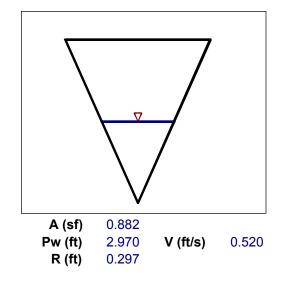
A (SI)	0.489		
Pw (ft)	2.568	V (ft/s)	0.386
R (ft)	0.190		



Description: Section B - 10-year Depth Date: 5/21/2020



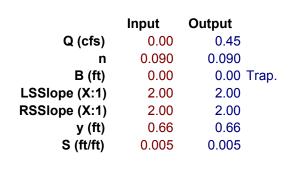


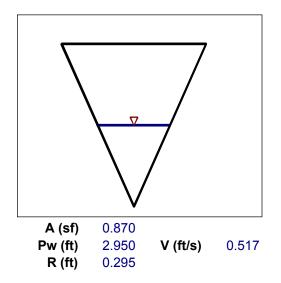


**Job:** LKSD0000-0002 **By:** TJW

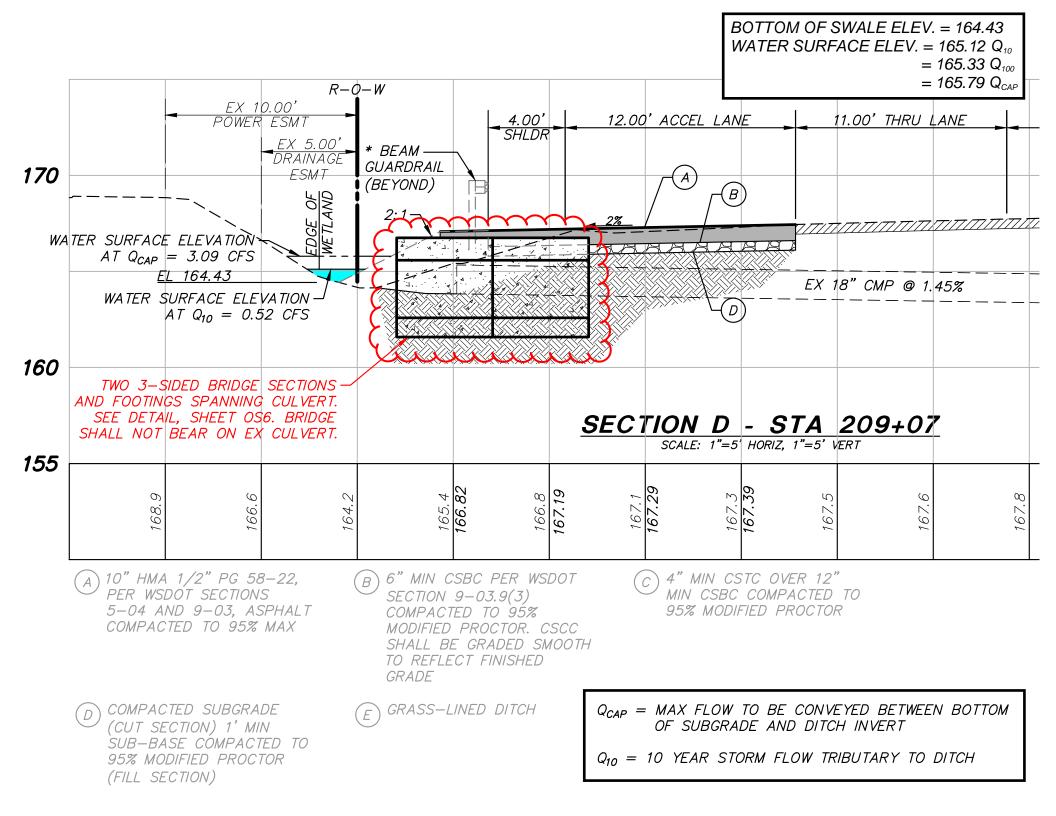


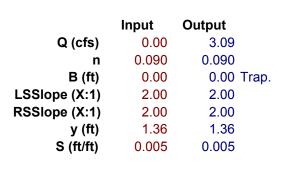
Section C - 10yr

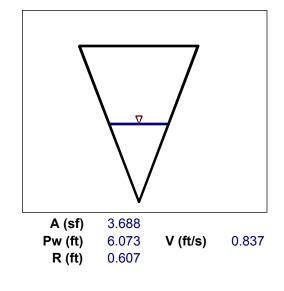




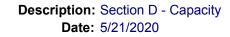
Job: LKSD0000-0002 By: TJW Description: Section C - Capacity Date: 5/21/2020



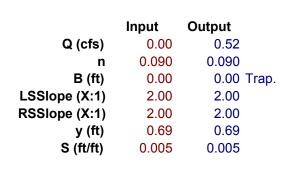


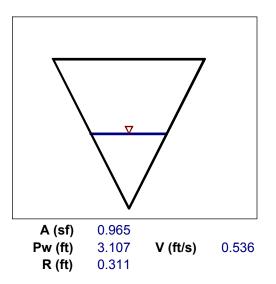


Job: LKSD0000-0002 By: TJW

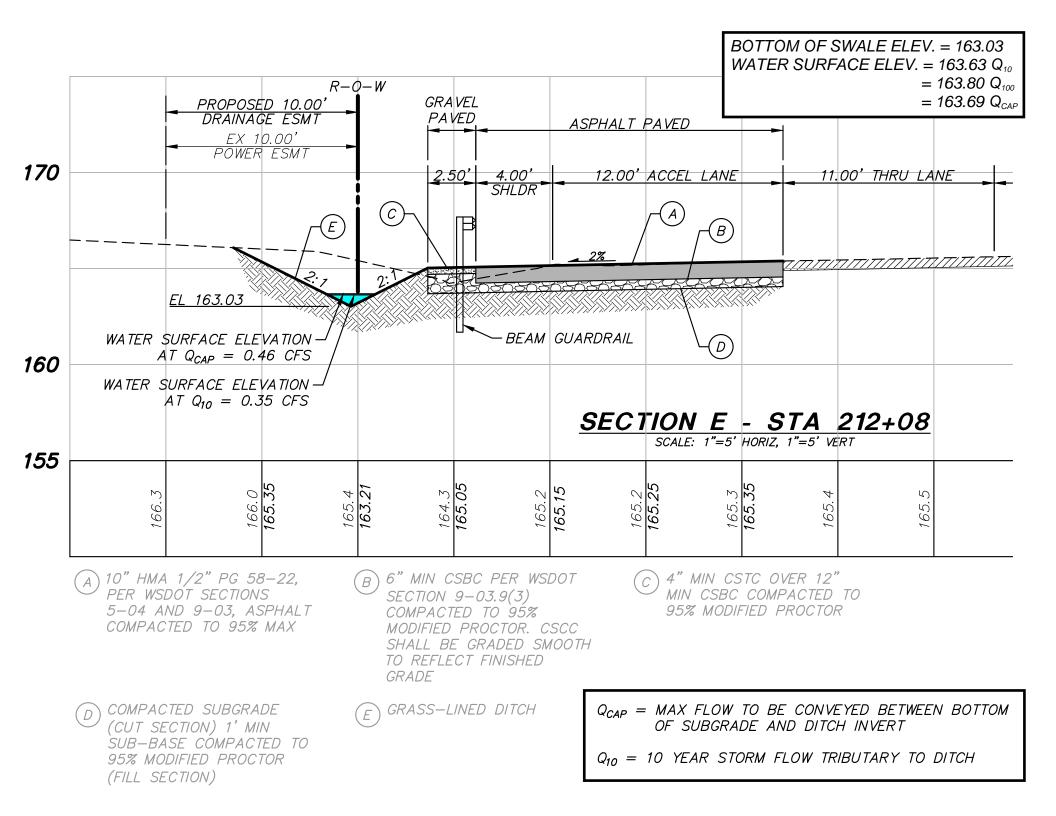


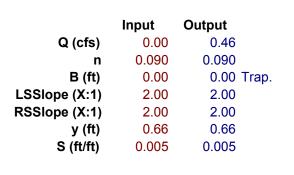
Section D - 10yr

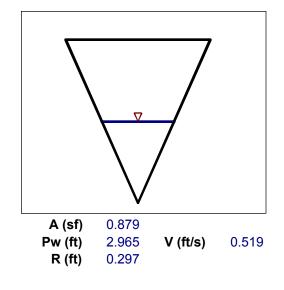




Job: LKSD0000-0002 By: TJW Description: Section D - 10-year Depth Date: 5/21/2020





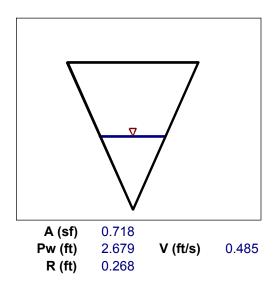


Job: LKSD0000-0002 By: TJW

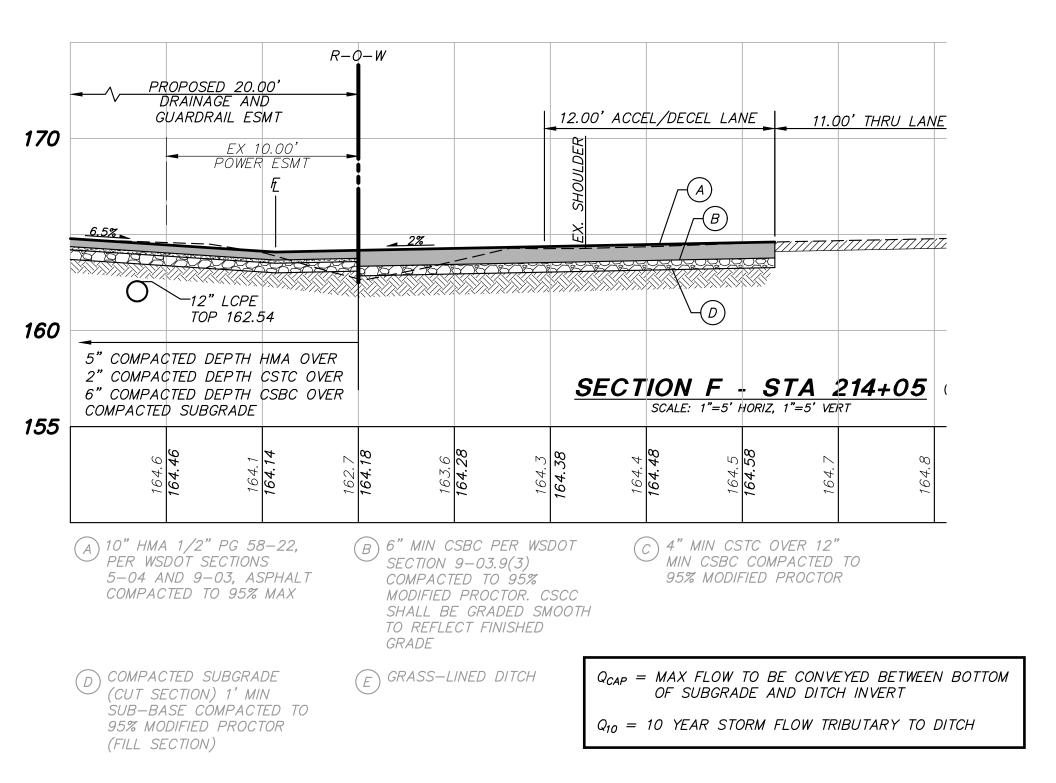


Section E - 10yr

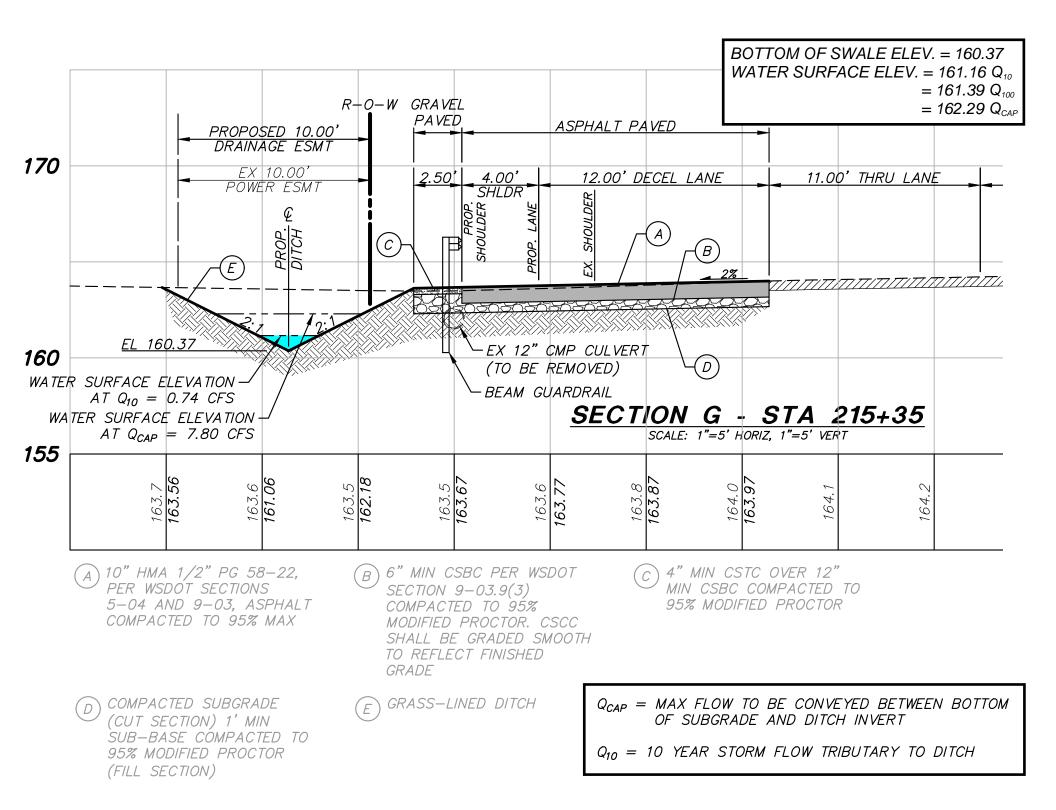
	Input	Output	
Q (cfs)	0.00	0.35	
n	0.090	0.090	
B (ft)	0.00	0.00 Trap.	
LSSIope (X:1)	2.00	2.00	
RSSIope (X:1)	2.00	2.00	
y (ft)	0.60	0.60	
S (ft/ft)	0.005	0.005	

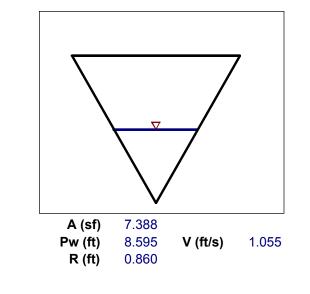


Job: LKSD0000-0002 By: TJW Description: Section E - 10-year Depth Date: 5/21/2020



	Input	Output						
Q (cfs)	0.00	4.90						
n	0.012	0.012						
d (ft)	1.00	1.00	1	0	/16	inches		
y (ft)	1.00	1.00						
S (ft/ft)	0.016	0.016						
		) s		P <sup>.</sup> ical y		3.142 0.250	V (ft/s)	6.235
└── D──	4		Qmax		~~~~~~~~~~	÷~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		
			Vmax	« @ y	(ft) =	0.8128		
Job: I	_KSD0000-	-0002	Description:	Sectio	on F -	Pipe Capaci	ty	
By:	TJW		Date:		~~~~~	2019		





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n	0.090	0.090
B (ft)	0.00	0.00 Trap.
LSSIope (X:1)	2.00	2.00
RSSIope (X:1)	2.00	2.00
y (ft)	1.92	1.92
S (ft/ft)	0.005	0.005

**Job:** LKSD0000-0002

By: TJW

Input

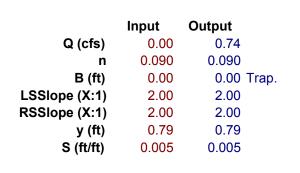
0.00

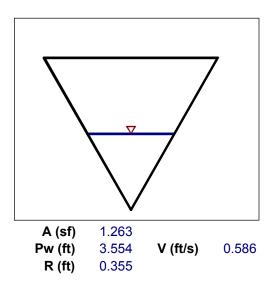
Q (cfs)

Output 7.80



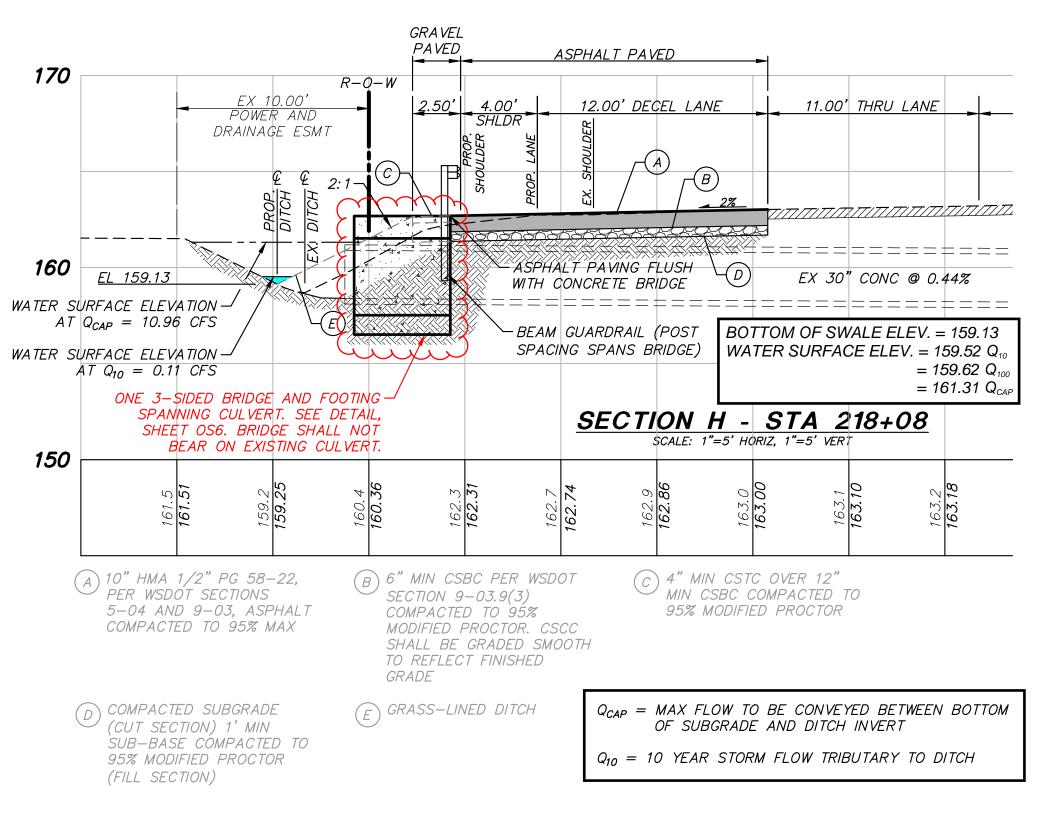
Section G - 10yr

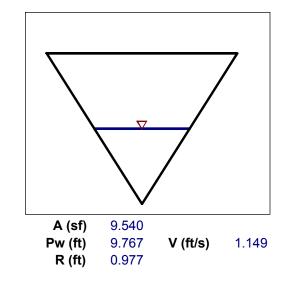






Description: Section G - 10-year Depth Date: 5/21/2020

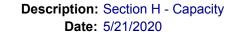




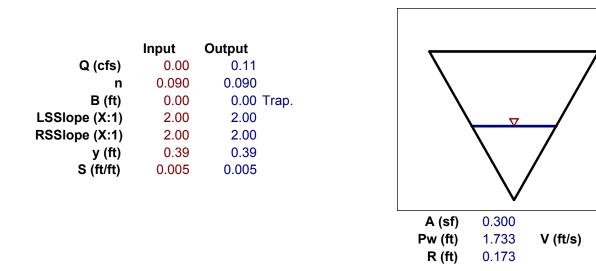
	Input	Output	
Q (cfs)	0.00	10.96	
n	0.090	0.090	
B (ft)	0.00	0.00	Trap.
LSSIope (X:1)	2.00	2.00	
RSSlope (X:1)	2.00	2.00	
y (ft)	2.18	2.18	
S (ft/ft)	0.005	0.005	

**Job:** LKSD0000-0002

By: TJW



Section H - 10yr





Description: Section H - 10-year Depth Date: 5/21/2020 0.363

# MGS FLOOD PROJECT REPORT

#### Program Version: MGSFlood 4.31 Program License Number: 200410013 Run Date: 03/21/2019 4:03 PM

Input File Name: Project Name: Analysis Title: Comments:	Lakeside.fld Lakeside	
	PR	ECIPITATION INPUT ———————
Computational Time S	tep (Minutes):	15
Extended Precipitation Climatic Region Numb		cted
	960044 961044	Routing 05 Puget East 44 in_5min 10/01/1939-10/01/2097 Puget East 44 in MAP
HSPF Parameter Reg HSPF Parameter Reg		1 USGS Default
********* Default HSP	F Parameters Us	ed (Not Modified by User) **************

#### -----SCENARIO: PREDEVELOPED

Number of Subbasins: 1

Subbasin : Subbasin 1					
Area(Acres)					
Till Forest	0.000				
Till Pasture	0.000				
Till Grass	0.000				
Outwash Forest	0.000				
Outwash Pasture	0.000				
Outwash Grass	0.000				
Wetland	0.000				
Green Roof	0.000				
User 2	0.000				
Impervious	1.000				

Subbasin Total

1.000

### -----SCENARIO: POSTDEVELOPED

Number of Subbasins: 1

Subbasin : Subbasin 1					
A	rea(Acres)				
Till Forest	0.000				
Till Pasture	0.000				
Till Grass	<mark>1.000</mark>				
Outwash Forest	0.000				
Outwash Pasture	0.000				
Outwash Grass	0.000				
Wetland	0.000				
Green Roof	0.000				
User 2	0.000				
Impervious	0.000				

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Subbasin Total 1.000

-----SCENARIO: PREDEVELOPED Number of Links: 0

-----SCENARIO: POSTDEVELOPED Number of Links: 0

-----SCENARIO: PREDEVELOPED Number of Subbasins: 1 Number of Links: 0

-----SCENARIO: POSTDEVELOPED Number of Subbasins: 1 Number of Links: 0

#### 

Recharge is computed as input to PerInd Groundwater Plus Infiltration in Structures

Total Predeveloped Recharge During Simulation Model Element Recharge Amount (ac-ft)

Subbasin: Subbasin 1 0.000

Total: 0.000

Total: 128.796

Total Predevelopment Recharge is Less than Post Developed Average Recharge Per Year, (Number of Years= 158) Predeveloped: 0.000 ac-ft/year, Post Developed: 0.815 ac-ft/year

-----SCENARIO: PREDEVELOPED

Number of Links: 0

-----SCENARIO: POSTDEVELOPED

Number of Links: 0

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*Compliance Point Results \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Scenario Predeveloped Compliance Subbasin: Subbasin 1

Scenario Postdeveloped Compliance Subbasin: Subbasin 1

\*\*\* Point of Compliance Flow Frequency Data \*\*\* Recurrence Interval Computed Using Gringorten Plotting Position

Prede Tr (Years)	velopment Runof Discharge (cfs)	f	Postd Tr (Years)	evelopment Ri Discharge (d	unoff cfs)	
2-Year 5-Year 10-Year 25-Year 50-Year 100-Year 200-Year	0.388 0.508 0.591 0.712 0.863 1.057 1.105	2-Year 5-Year 10-Year 25-Year 50-Year 100-Yea 200-Yea	0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 ar 0.5 ar 0.6	14 38 35 71 97 36 17		
*** Record too Short to Compute Peak Discharge for These Recurrence Intervals   **** Flow Duration Performance ****   Excursion at Predeveloped 50%Q2 (Must be Less Than 0%): -98.4% PASS   Maximum Excursion from 50%Q2 to Q2 (Must be Less Than 0%): -96.4% PASS   Maximum Excursion from Q2 to Q50 (Must be less than 10%): -75.0% PASS   Percent Excursion from Q2 to Q50 (Must be less than 50%): 0.0% PASS						PASS
MEETS ALL FLOW DURATION DESIGN CRITERIA: PASS						
**** LID Duration Performance ****Excursion at Predeveloped 8%Q2 (Must be Less Than 0%):-93.2% PASSMaximum Excursion from 8%Q2 to 50%Q2 (Must be Less Than 0%):-94.5% PASS						
MEETS ALL L	ID DURATION D	ESIGN C	RITERIA:	PASS		